

CHANGES IN THE UK'S ECONOMY

Definitions:

- Employment Structure:
- Primary Industry:
- Secondary Industry:
- Tertiary Industry:
- Quaternary Industry:

How has & why has the UK's employment structure changed?

* PRIMARY?

* SECONDARY?

* TERTIARY?

Causes of Economic Change in the UK

① Industrialisation → what is it?

↳ why happened?

↳ what changes caused?

② Globalisation → what is it?

↳ what changes has it led to...

③ Government Policy

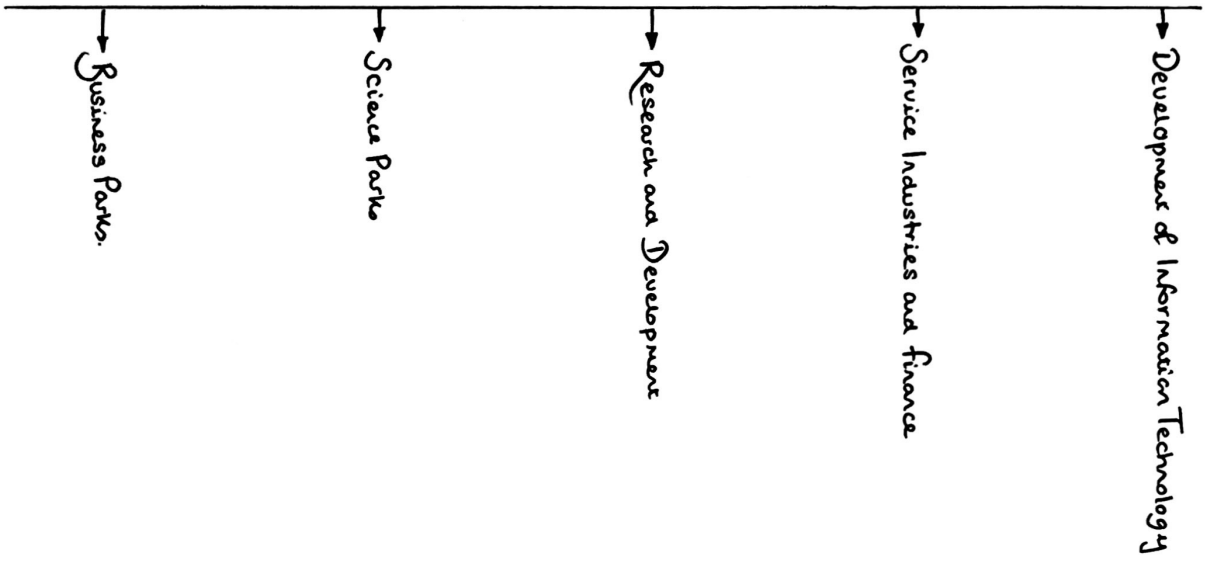
* 1945-70 →

* 1979-2010 →

* 2010 on →

What is meant by the 'UK's post-industrial economy'?

SECTORS OF THE POST INDUSTRIAL ECONOMY



Impacts of Industry on the Physical Landscape

- 1.
- 2.
- 3.

Example of INDUSTRIAL SUSTAINABILITY: NISSAN

What is Environmental Sustainability?

What have been the issues (environmentally) with the car industry?

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NISSAN CAR INDUSTRY

Nissan have a large plant in Sunderland - they employ 7,000 people & produce 500,000 cars.

What's been done to increase sustainability?

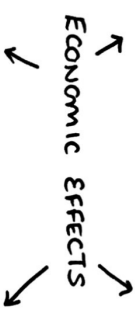
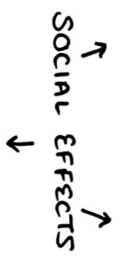
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SOCIAL & ECONOMIC CHANGES IN THE RURAL LANDSCAPE

What is counter-urbanisation?

Area of Population Growth: S. Cambridgeshire

What has changed?



Area of Population Decline: Outer Hebrides - Scotland

What has changed?



IMPROVEMENTS & DEVELOPMENTS IN TRANSPORT INFRASTRUCTURE

① ROAD IMPROVEMENTS... A14

② RAIL IMPROVEMENTS... HS2
Crossrail

③ PORT IMPROVEMENTS....

④ AIR → current proposals under consultation for expansion of Heathrow.

NORTH - SOUTH DIVIDE IN THE UK.

What does it mean?

Characteristics of the North-South divide: :

- *
- *
- *
- *

What has caused the north-south divide?

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-

Strategies to reduce differences between the North & South

① Improve Transport Infrastructure.

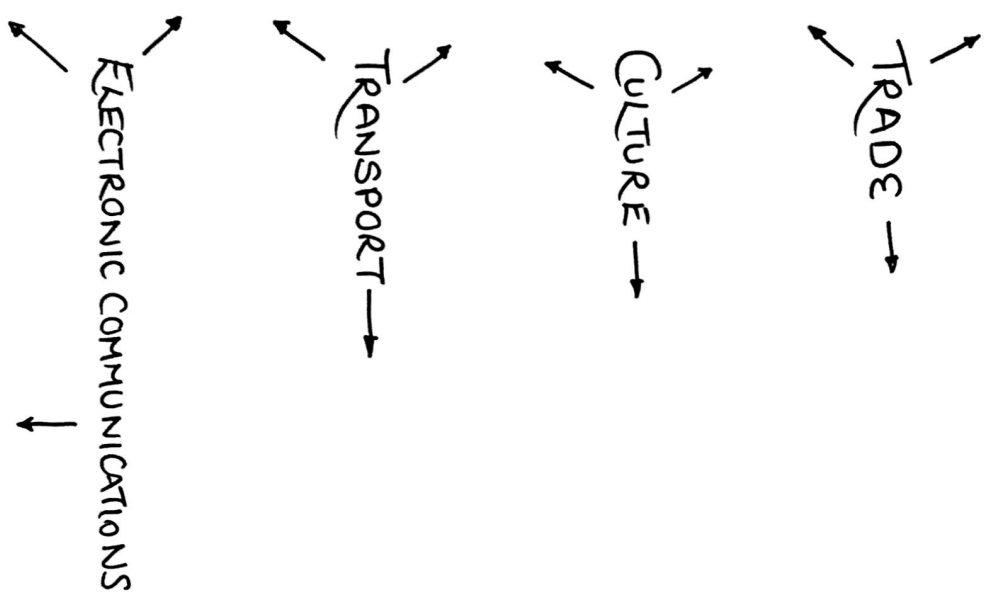
② 'Assisted area status'

③ Enterprise Zones

④ Local Enterprise Partnerships (LEPs)

THE PLACE OF THE UK IN THE WIDER WORLD

UK LINKS WITH THE WIDER WORLD:



THE UK & THE EU.
(joined in 1973)

① How has EU membership helped the UK?

② What has happened since 2016? What are the implications?

UK'S POLITICAL & ECONOMIC LINKS WITH THE COMMONWEALTH

① What is the commonwealth?

② What are the benefits of links with the Commonwealth?