

GCSE Geography Key Term Grid: Development

Demographic Transition Model	Life Expectancy	Long-term Aid	Emigrant
Natural Decrease	Aid	Development Gap	Transnational Corporations (TNCs)
Literacy Rate	Short-term Aid	Immigrant	Gross National Income (GNI)
Human Development Index	Overpopulation	Development	Refugee
Youthful Population	Birth Rate	Debt Relief	Infant Mortality Rate
Forced Migration	Fairtrade	Death Rate	Top-down strategies
Ageing Population	Brain Drain	Economically Dependent	Bottom-up strategies
Multiplier Effect	Microfinance	Leakage	Intermediate (Appropriate) Tech- nology



