

 **Question(s)** **AQA GCSE Geography Revision**  Astrea Academy Trust
INSPIRING BEYOND MEASURE



Define the term urbanisation

Answer(s)  St. Ivo Grammar School


An increase in the proportion of people living in towns and cities.

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

Describe and explain the way that urbanisation rates vary around the world.

Answer(s)  St. Ivo Grammar School


- Rates of urbanisation are UNEQUAL around the world
- Rates are highest in LICs (with high levels of rural-urban migration and high natural increase)
- Rates are lowest in HICs – many live in cities and have a lower natural increase)
- Rates in NEEs are slower than in LICs as their urbanisation happened earlier.

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Define the term 'Megacity'

Answer(s)  St. Ivo Grammar School

These are the world's largest cities with a population over 10 million.

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What are the two main reasons for urbanisation?

Answer(s)  St. Ivo Grammar School


Natural increase and migration

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Define the term Natural increase


Answer(s)  St. Ivo Grammar School

This is where there is a high number of young people (18-35) meaning more children will be born


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Question(s) AQA GCSE Geography Revision  Astrea Academy Trust
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What is meant by rural-urban migration?


Answer(s)  St. Ivo Grammar School

An increase in the proportion of people living in towns and cities.


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Question(s) AQA GCSE Geography Revision  Astrea Academy Trust
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What is meant by push and pull factors in the context of rural-urban migration?

Answer(s)  St. Ivo Grammar School

Push factors are reasons want to leave the countryside
Pull factors are the reasons people want to move to the countryside.

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Give 2 examples of Pull factors

Answer(s)  St. Ivo Grammar School


Any reason why people might want to move **TO** a place e.g.

- More jobs available
- More facilities / shops etc.
- Better healthcare and education


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Question(s) AQA GCSE Geography Revision  Astrea Academy Trust
INSPIRING BEYOND MEASURE

Give 2 examples of Push factors

Answer(s)  St. Ivo Grammar School


Any reason why people might want to move **FROM** a place e.g.

- Poor soil meaning farming is hard
- lack of jobs
- Lack of opportunities
- Poor access to education and health care

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Question(s) AQA GCSE Geography Revision  Astrea Academy Trust
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Describe the location of Lagos

Answer(s)  St. Ivo Grammar School


Lagos is situated on the West Coast of Africa in Nigeria

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Question(s) **AQA GCSE Geography Revision**  Astrea Academy Trust
INSPIRING BEYOND MEASURE

Describe the location of Lagos within Nigeria


Answer(s)  ST. IVO GRAMMAR SCHOOL

- Coastal city
- SW of Nigeria
- Next to Gulf of Guinea
- Close to the border with Benin

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Question(s) **AQA GCSE Geography Revision**  Astrea Academy Trust
INSPIRING BEYOND MEASURE

Give two facts about the regional importance of Lagos


Answer(s)  ST. IVO GRAMMAR SCHOOL

- Home to 10% of Nigeria's population
- History of economic growth – generates highest money earned of all states in Nigeria

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Question(s) **AQA GCSE Geography Revision**  Astrea Academy Trust
INSPIRING BEYOND MEASURE

Give two factors about Lagos' National Importance


Answer(s)  ST. IVO GRAMMAR SCHOOL

- Nigeria's centre of trade and commerce
- 80% of Nigeria's industry is based in Lagos
- Lagos generates about 30% of Nigeria's GDP – at centre of Nigeria's modern economy

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Question(s) **AQA GCSE Geography Revision**  Astrea Academy Trust
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Give two factors about Lagos' International importance


Answer(s)  ST. IVO GRAMMAR SCHOOL

- Main financial centre of West Africa
- Global city with a substantial and growing foreign board population
- 80% of flights into West Africa go into Lagos airport

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Question(s) **AQA GCSE Geography Revision**  Astrea Academy Trust
INSPIRING BEYOND MEASURE

What are the reasons for rapid growth of population in Lagos?

Answer(s)  ST. IVO GRAMMAR SCHOOL

- **High natural increase** (average age of 19 – many of child bearing age)
- **Rural-urban migration** – particularly since the 1970s oil boom

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 **Question(s)** AQA GCSE Geography Revision  Astrea Academy Trust
INSPIRING BEYOND MEASURE

Give two pull factors for people moving to Lagos

Answer(s)  ST. IVO GRAMMAR SCHOOL

- More jobs available than anywhere in Nigeria
- Health care whilst not free is available
- Better education opportunities
- Can find jobs in informal if not formal sector

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 **Question(s)** AQA GCSE Geography Revision  Astrea Academy Trust
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Give two push factors for people moving to Lagos

Answer(s)  ST. IVO GRAMMAR SCHOOL

- Poor education / health in rural areas
- Farming – hard for low wages
- Land in Niger delta polluted by oil industry
- Political unrest in the North (Boko Harem)

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 **Question(s)** AQA GCSE Geography Revision  Astrea Academy Trust
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What social opportunities have led to development in Lagos?


Answer(s)  ST. IVO GRAMMAR SCHOOL

- **Health Care** – more readily available – helped to increase life expectancy
- **Education** – better opportunities available – led to increase in expected years of schooling and those educated are more likely to find work.

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 **Question(s)** AQA GCSE Geography Revision  Astrea Academy Trust
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How have economic opportunities in Lagos resulted in development?

Answer(s)  ST. IVO GRAMMAR SCHOOL

- Lagos has more jobs than anywhere in Nigeria (in formal and informal sector) – has helped to increase GNI per capita
- Major industrial centre because of coastal location for shipping, international airport etc.. attracting business.

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 **Question(s)** AQA GCSE Geography Revision  Astrea Academy Trust
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Name any 3 problems associated with urban growth in Lagos

Answer(s)  ST. IVO GRAMMAR SCHOOL


Any of...

1. Unemployment
2. Crime
3. Air Pollution
4. Water Pollution
5. Waste Pollution
6. Traffic Congestion

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Question(s) **AQA GCSE Geography Revision**  Astrea Academy Trust
INSPIRING BEYOND MEASURE

Describe how the problem of traffic congestion is being tackled in Lagos


Answer(s)  ST. IVO GRAMMAR SCHOOL

- Bus Rapid Transit (BRT) system – separate lane for buses to reduce travel time (although not enough)
- Constructing Rail Mass Transit system
- Plans for new waterway network of ferries

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Question(s) **AQA GCSE Geography Revision**  Astrea Academy Trust
INSPIRING BEYOND MEASURE

Describe how the problem of crime is being tackled in Lagos


Answer(s)  ST. IVO GRAMMAR SCHOOL

- The city has brought 3 helicopters to help spot criminal activity
- Community policy is being used
- A DNA forensic lab has been established

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Question(s) **AQA GCSE Geography Revision**  Astrea Academy Trust
INSPIRING BEYOND MEASURE

Describe how the problem of air pollution is being tackled in Lagos

Answer(s)  ST. IVO GRAMMAR SCHOOL

- In Dec 2016 the city pledged to stop importing dirty fuel
- Move to improve public transport (not much success to date)
- Banned import of miniature generators.

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Question(s) **AQA GCSE Geography Revision**  Astrea Academy Trust
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Name and locate an example of urban planning in Lagos


Answer(s)  ST. IVO GRAMMAR SCHOOL

Makoko Slum – “Neighbourhood Hotspots” and “Floating communities Project”

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Question(s) **AQA GCSE Geography Revision**  Astrea Academy Trust
INSPIRING BEYOND MEASURE

Give 3 challenges of living in squatter settlements


Answer(s)  ST. IVO GRAMMAR SCHOOL

- Homes are built from basic materials – e.g. wood / metal sheets – many built on stilts built over the lagoon
- Many houses lack basic facilities / sanitation
- Malaria and malnutrition – major problem – infant mortality rates are high
- Disease spreads quickly – people living closely together
 - Incomes are low – high unemployment rates.

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Question(s) **AQA GCSE Geography Revision**  Astrea Academy Trust
INSPIRING BEYOND MEASURE


What are 'neighbourhood hotspots' and how have they improved the quality of life in Makoko?

Answer(s)  St. Ivo Grammar School


- Shared facilities which provide a place for people to gather and learn and improve education
- They improve quality of life by:
 - Providing source of energy (multi-purpose biogas plant fed by organic waste and run by sunlight)
 - Better access to water and sanitation (improving health) – have simple water harvesting and water filter systems
 - Locals employed to help improve local infrastructure –

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Question(s) **AQA GCSE Geography Revision**  Astrea Academy Trust
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What does the term squatter settlement mean?

Answer(s)  St. Ivo Grammar School


Low quality housing, built on land not legally owned by the residents (also known as shanty towns / informal settlements)

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Question(s) **AQA GCSE Geography Revision**  Astrea Academy Trust
INSPIRING BEYOND MEASURE


Squatter settlements often have poor levels of sanitation. What does the term 'sanitation' mean?

Answer(s)  St. Ivo Grammar School


Sanitation refers to access to adequate toilets / sewerage systems and clean water to maintain good public health.

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Question(s) **AQA GCSE Geography Revision**  Astrea Academy Trust
INSPIRING BEYOND MEASURE


How did the floating communities project in Makoko aim to improve quality of life for the poor?

Answer(s)  St. Ivo Grammar School


floating houses would reduce flooding due to sea level rise
floating school provided a new school for children to improve education, as well as a community meeting place
unskilled workers hired to build these structures—could then learn techniques to build / improve their own homes to help improve quality of life.
the floating school was environmentally sustainable (with solar panels and collected and stored rainwater) - providing energy and access to water.

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Question(s) **AQA GCSE Geography Revision**  Astrea Academy Trust
INSPIRING BEYOND MEASURE

Give 3 reasons why Lagos is a major industrial centre in Nigeria.

Answer(s)  St. Ivo Grammar School

Any of..

1. Coastal location (sheltered harbour for shipping / trade)
2. Major internal airport (80% of flights into W Africa come via Lagos)
3. High population—big market for goods and services
4. Well educated / skilled workforce available due to the schools / universities.

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